

**Summary Table 1.**  
**Estimated Budgetary Effects of H.R. 1319, American Rescue Plan Act of 2021**  
**As passed by the Senate on March 6, 2021**

	By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											2021-	2021-
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2030	2031
<b>Total Changes in Direct Spending</b>													
Estimated Budget Authority	1,587,786	207,741	14,864	8,423	4,678	3,942	2,806	892	-8	-5,464	-2,924	1,825,660	1,822,736
Estimated Outlays	1,088,108	476,081	115,499	63,166	36,937	17,940	8,008	3,392	-305	-6,210	-4,703	1,802,621	1,797,918
<b>Total Changes in Revenues</b>	-75,418	-52,443	1,188	4,125	4,832	24,020	18,923	7,320	7,380	7,091	6,788	-52,982	-46,194
Estimated On-Budget Revenues	-75,517	-52,692	415	3,484	4,092	23,177	18,016	6,428	6,461	6,224	6,003	-59,912	-53,909
Estimated Off-Budget Revenues	99	249	773	641	740	843	907	892	919	867	785	6,930	7,715
<b>Estimated Effects on the Deficit</b>	<b>1,163,526</b>	<b>528,524</b>	<b>114,311</b>	<b>59,041</b>	<b>32,105</b>	<b>-6,080</b>	<b>-10,915</b>	<b>-3,928</b>	<b>-7,685</b>	<b>-13,301</b>	<b>-11,491</b>	<b>1,855,603</b>	<b>1,844,112</b>
On-Budget Deficit	1,163,625	528,773	115,084	59,682	32,845	-5,237	-10,008	-3,036	-6,766	-12,434	-10,706	1,862,533	1,851,827
Off-Budget Deficit	-99	-249	-773	-641	-740	-843	-907	-892	-919	-867	-785	-6,930	-7,715

Sources: Congressional Budget Office; staff of the Joint Committee on Taxation (JCT).

Estimates are relative to CBO's February 2021 baseline. Components may not sum to totals because of rounding.

Unless otherwise noted, all effects in this table are on-budget. The transactions of U.S. Postal Service and the cash flows of the two Social Security trust funds (the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the Disability Insurance Trust Fund) are off-budget.

**Summary Table 2.**  
**Estimated Budgetary Effects of H.R. 1319, the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021**  
**As passed by the Senate on March 6, 2021**

	By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											2021-	2021-
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2030	2031
<b>Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending</b>													
Title 1—Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry													
Estimated Budget Authority	22,602	110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22,712	22,712
Estimated Outlays	18,823	2,595	937	160	33	32	32	33	33	33	0	22,712	22,712
Title 2—Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions													
Estimated Budget Authority	304,708	0	0	-3	-10	-13	-16	-16	-17	-19	-19	304,614	304,595
Estimated Outlays	40,725	114,831	65,657	40,564	25,447	11,010	4,109	1,635	-17	-19	-19	303,942	303,923
Title 3—Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs													
Budget Authority	92,231	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	92,231	92,231
Estimated Outlays	32,544	29,877	15,018	6,105	3,626	1,225	325	100	0	0	0	88,820	88,820
Title 4—Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs <sup>a</sup>													
Estimated Budget Authority	53,647	17	11	8	6	6	5	5	4	4	0	53,713	53,713
Estimated Outlays	12,558	11,914	8,693	5,357	3,726	2,556	2,225	1,705	1,004	804	0	50,542	50,542
Title 5—Small Business and Entrepreneurship													
Budget Authority	53,600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	53,600	53,600
Estimated Outlays	48,550	1,130	250	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	49,940	49,940
Title 6—Environment and Public Works													
Budget Authority	3,205	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,205	3,205
Estimated Outlays	812	1,102	528	412	151	100	100	0	0	0	0	3,205	3,205
Title 7—Commerce, Science, and Transportation													
Estimated Budget Authority	35,882	-30	-30	-30	-30	-210	-90	-90	-100	-110	-2,290	35,162	32,872
Estimated Outlays	22,427	9,539	2,780	886	64	-172	-73	-89	-100	-110	-2,290	35,155	32,865
Title 8—Veterans' Affairs													
Budget Authority	17,080	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17,080	17,080
Estimated Outlays	10,510	4,288	1,438	275	131	26	0	0	0	0	0	16,668	16,668
Title 9—Finance													
Estimated Budget Authority	986,027	207,644	14,883	8,448	4,712	4,159	2,907	993	105	-5,339	-615	1,224,539	1,223,924
Estimated Outlays	898,024	292,261	16,337	8,119	3,143	2,794	1,127	-88	-1,253	-6,933	-2,394	1,213,532	1,211,138
Title 10—Foreign Relations													
Budget Authority	10,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10,000	10,000
Estimated Outlays	1,159	4,196	2,695	871	327	170	62	28	9	9	0	9,526	9,526
Title 11—Indian Affairs													
Budget Authority	8,804	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,804	8,804
Estimated Outlays	1,976	4,348	1,166	412	284	199	101	68	19	6	0	8,579	8,579
<b>Total Changes in Direct Spending</b>													
<b>Estimated Budget Authority</b>	<b>1,587,786</b>	<b>207,741</b>	<b>14,864</b>	<b>8,423</b>	<b>4,678</b>	<b>3,942</b>	<b>2,806</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>-5,464</b>	<b>-2,924</b>	<b>1,825,660</b>	<b>1,822,736</b>
<b>Estimated Outlays</b>	<b>1,088,108</b>	<b>476,081</b>	<b>115,499</b>	<b>63,166</b>	<b>36,937</b>	<b>17,940</b>	<b>8,008</b>	<b>3,392</b>	<b>-305</b>	<b>-6,210</b>	<b>-4,703</b>	<b>1,802,621</b>	<b>1,797,918</b>
<b>Increases or Decreases (-) in Revenues</b>													
Title 9—Finance													
<b>Estimated Revenues</b>	<b>-75,418</b>	<b>-52,443</b>	<b>1,188</b>	<b>4,125</b>	<b>4,832</b>	<b>24,020</b>	<b>18,923</b>	<b>7,320</b>	<b>7,380</b>	<b>7,091</b>	<b>6,788</b>	<b>-52,982</b>	<b>-46,194</b>
On-Budget Revenues	-75,517	-52,692	415	3,484	4,092	23,177	18,016	6,428	6,461	6,224	6,003	-59,912	-53,909
Off-Budget Revenues	99	249	773	641	740	843	907	892	919	867	785	6,930	7,715
<b>Increases or Decreases (-) in the Deficit From Changes in Direct Spending and Revenues</b>													
<b>Estimated Effects on the Deficit</b>	<b>1,163,526</b>	<b>528,524</b>	<b>114,311</b>	<b>59,041</b>	<b>32,105</b>	<b>-6,080</b>	<b>-10,915</b>	<b>-3,928</b>	<b>-7,685</b>	<b>-13,301</b>	<b>-11,491</b>	<b>1,855,603</b>	<b>1,844,112</b>
On-Budget Deficit	1,163,625	528,773	115,084	59,682	32,845	-5,237	-10,008	-3,036	-6,766	-12,434	-10,706	1,862,533	1,851,827
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a. U.S. Postal Service (USPS) employees would be eligible under section 4001 for paid leave through the Emergency Federal Employee Leave Fund. USPS receipts and outlays are recorded as off-budget direct spending. CBO estimates that costs to USPS and receipts from reimbursements would be fully offset over the 2021-2030 period; thus, off-budget direct spending would net to zero over that period.